



Engineering AI for Self-driving Networks

NRE Panel @INDIS

Mariam Kiran

Oak Ridge National Laboratory



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
ENERGY

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Why AI : The Good, Bad and Ugly

The Good

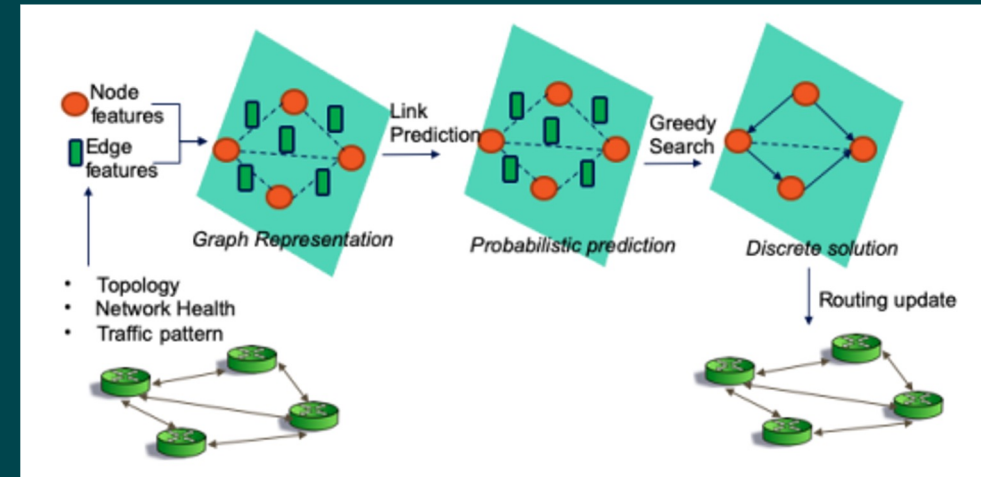
- Our perception of AI possibilities have opened ideas
- New paths previously not possible
- Network Role in Scaling (data, models, compute hardware)

The Bad

- False perception, bad actors, biased data

The Ugly

- Risks to society, jobs and education



SC22 INDIS HECATE Paper

Impacts on R&E Networks

- New Science workflows using AI
 - Data volume, processing speed and workflow needs
- Networks for Large-scale science
 - Science traffic is highly variable
 - Resources are often underutilized and expensive
 - Quality of Network Performance is crucial for Science
 - Today, new ‘kinds of workloads’ are emerging (AI, 5G/wireless, quantum, etc)

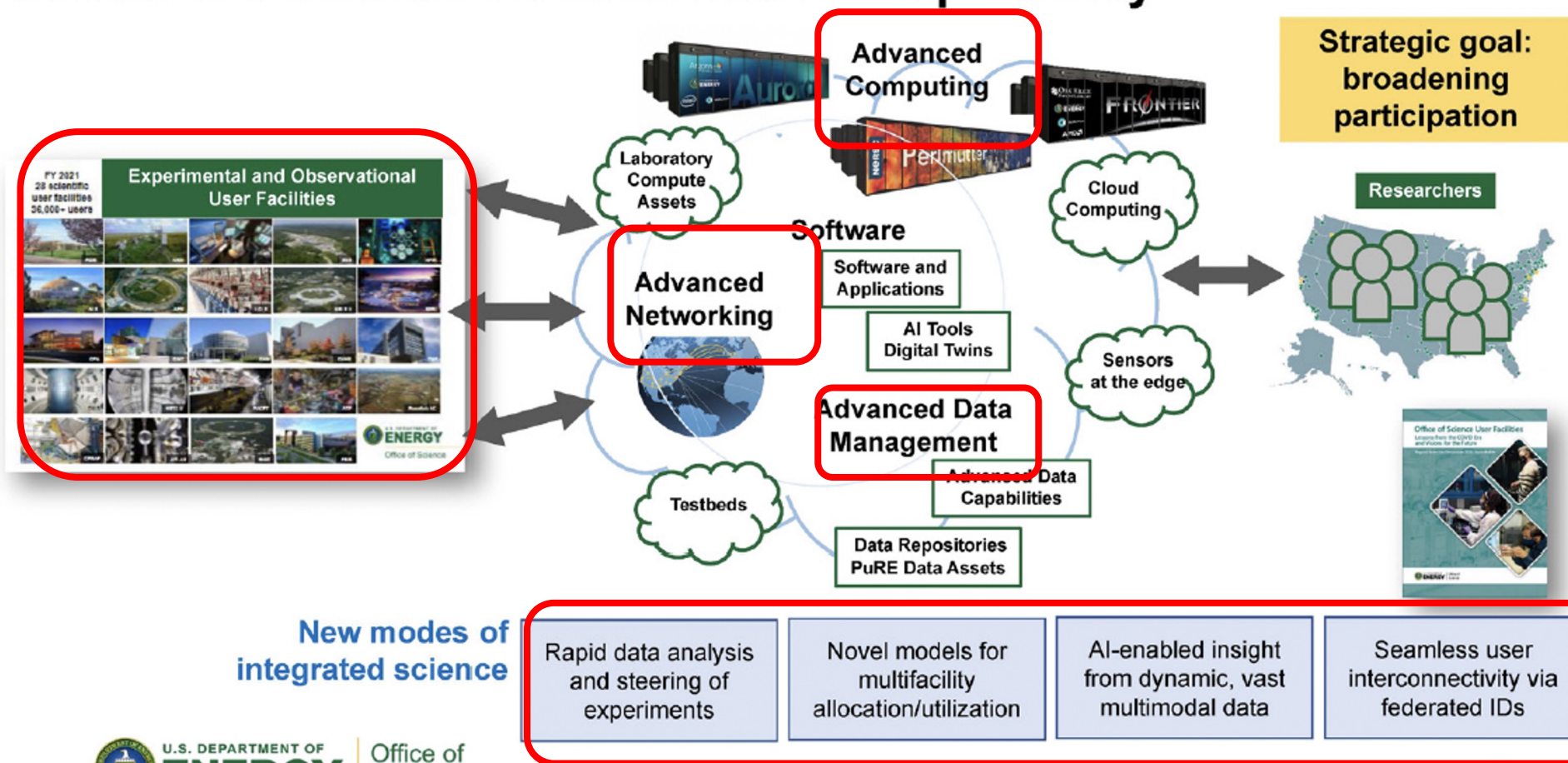


Speed: 1.194 exaFlops
606208 cores of "Trento"
8, 335,360 cores of "Radeon I."
Fastest Supercomputer 2023
Housed at ORNL



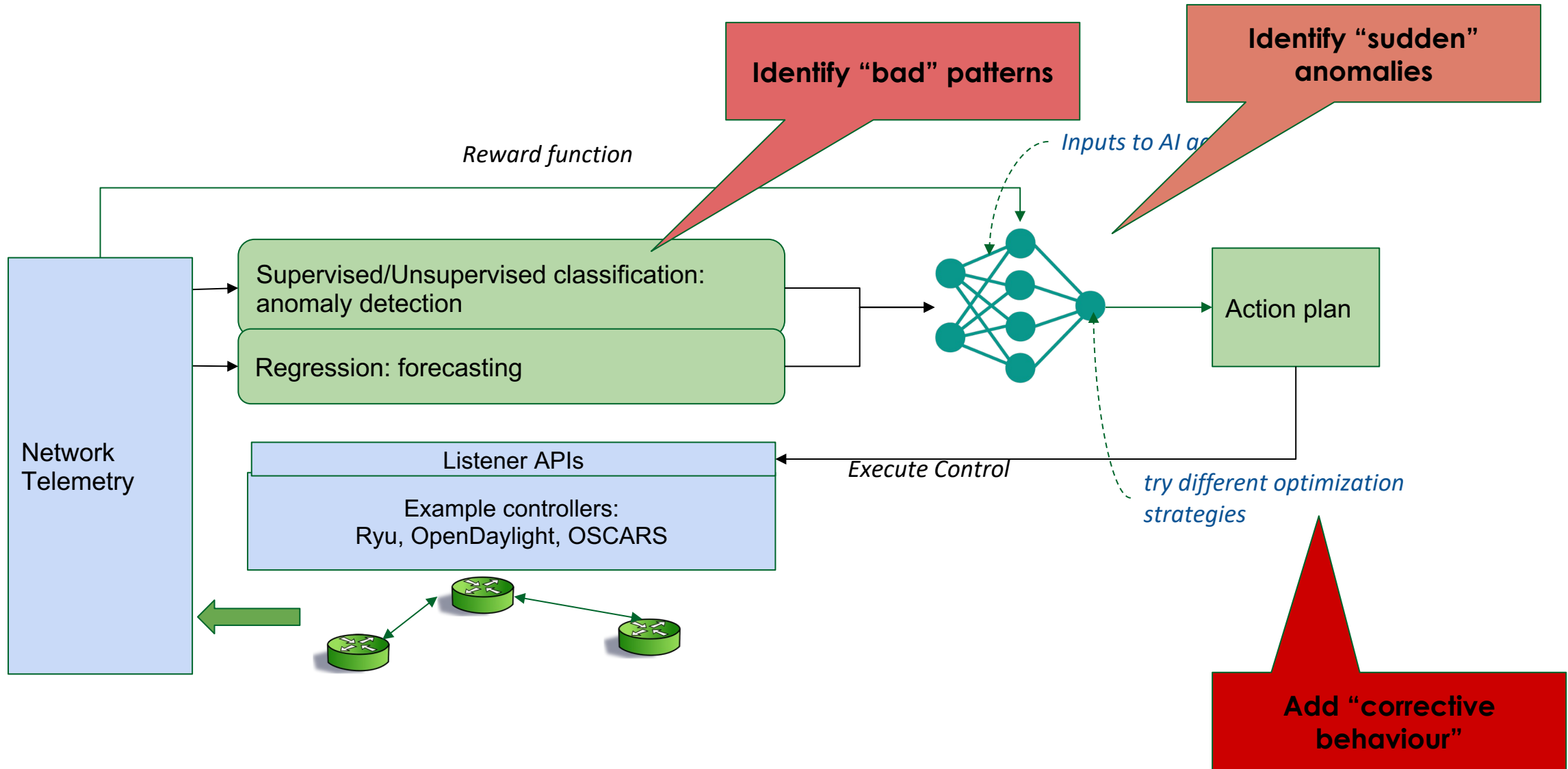
For Example: Collaborative Science Vision of Integrated Research Infrastructure

The vision: A DOE/SC **integrated research ecosystem** that transforms science via **seamless interoperability**



<https://www.osti.gov>
v

Using AI to build “better” systems



Good of AI: ChatGPT examples



“cats doing yoga” produced on Dall-E

You
how can I check the operating system installed on a machine using terminal

ChatGPT
To check the operating system installed on a machine using the terminal, you can use various commands depending on the operating system. Here are commands for different operating systems:

For Linux distributions:

1. Using `uname` command:

```
bash Copy code  
  
uname -a
```

This command will display various system information, including the kernel version and system

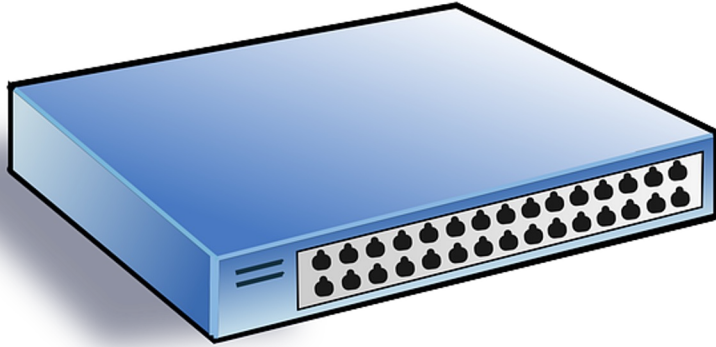
Help configuring machines?

sections?

It's actually not very good!

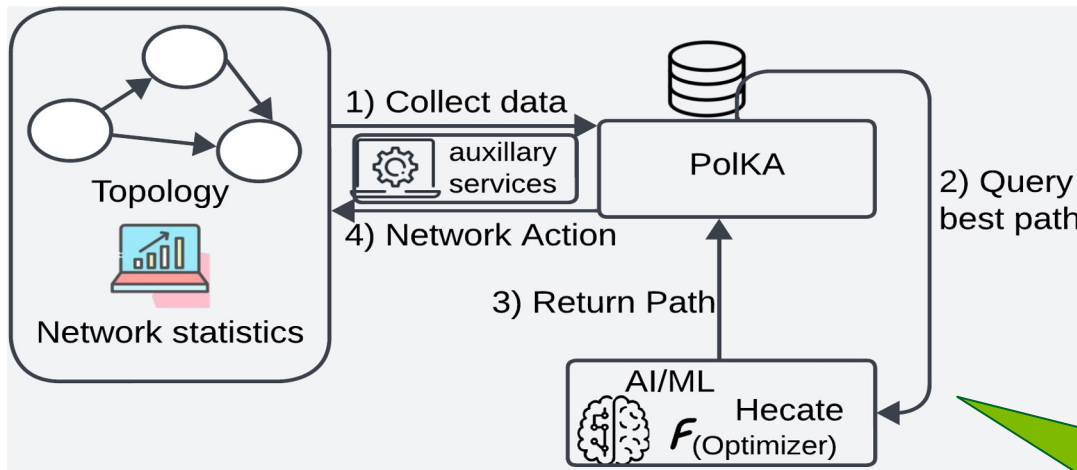
Help installing grafana/influxdb (much better)

Good of AI: Self-driving (“Thinking”) Network



- Previously Closed-box
 - Routers/Switches
 - No permissions to access hardware

- Software Control
- Open Source
- SDN
- Programmable networks
- GNA-G P4 labs, Fabric and other testbeds (funded by NSF, DOE, etc)

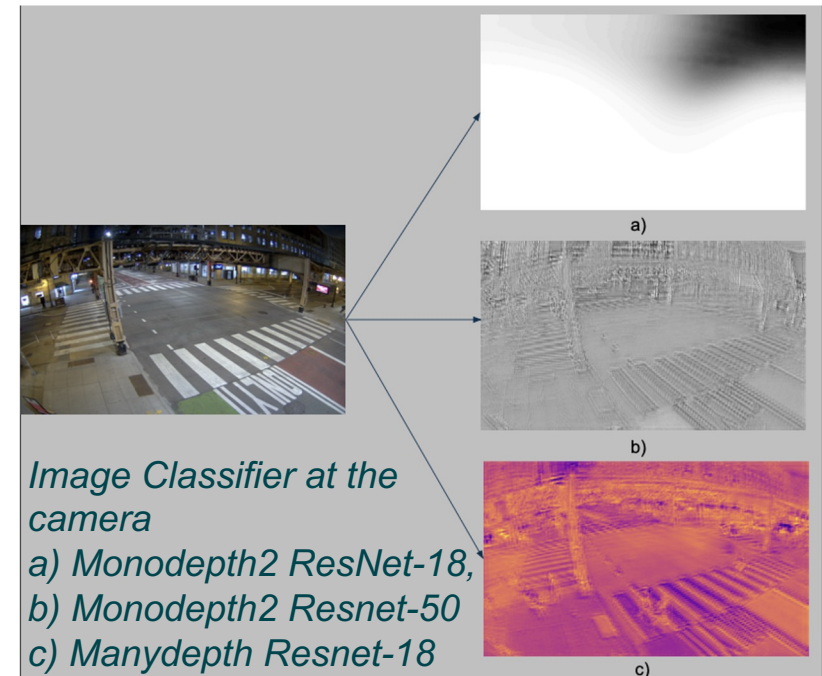


PolKA-Hecate integration framework

Paper “Framework for Integrating Machine Learning Methods for Path-Aware Source Routing” INDIS 5:00pm (HECATE+POLKA)

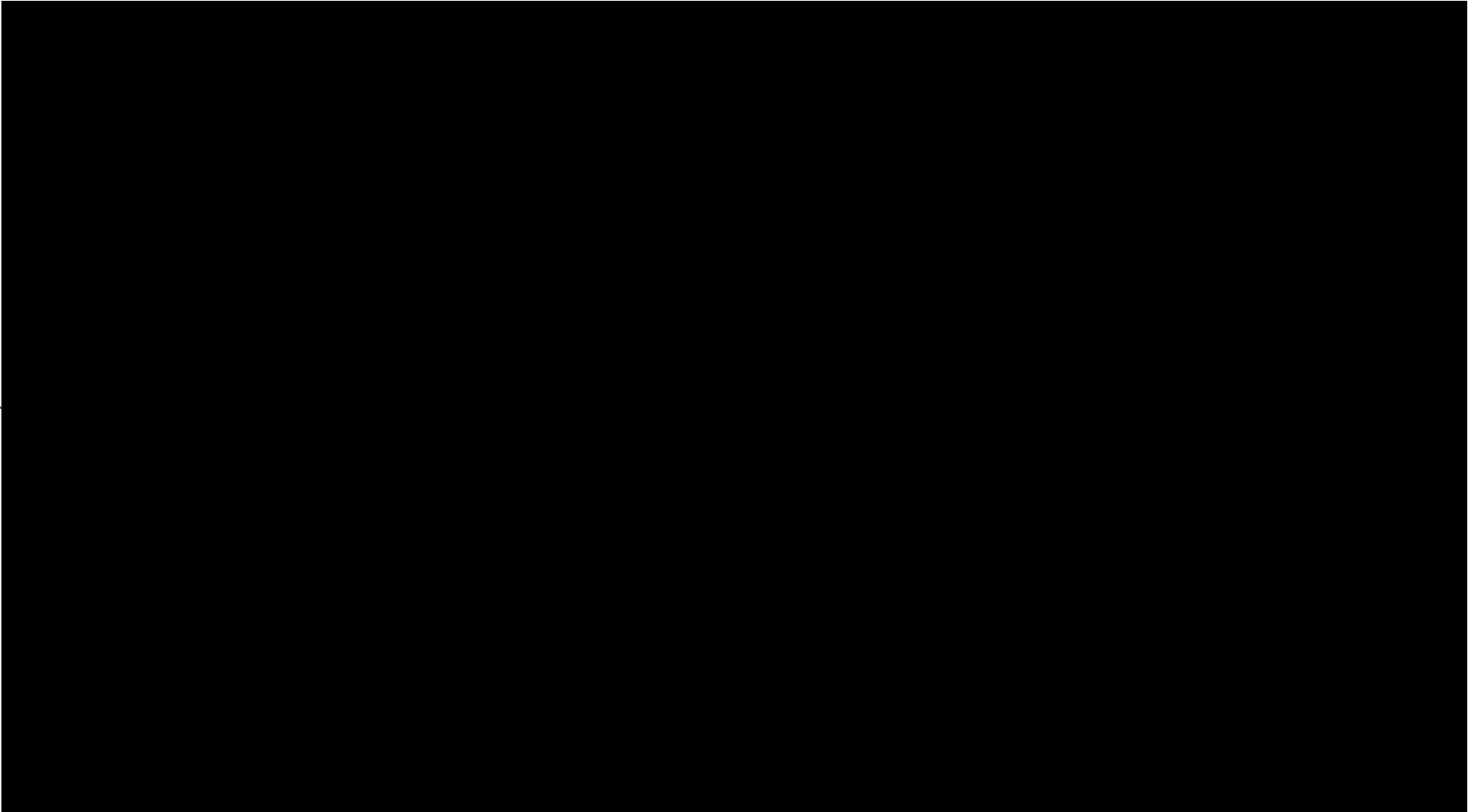
Bad of AI = Open Challenges: Thinking of new ways in Networks

- Moving compute into Network
 - Advanced in hardware means we can design bespoke for tasks (ASICs, FPGAs)
- Edge Classification to reduce traffic sent over network
- Responsible Eco-Efficiency solutions:
 - Trade-off accuracy versus energy



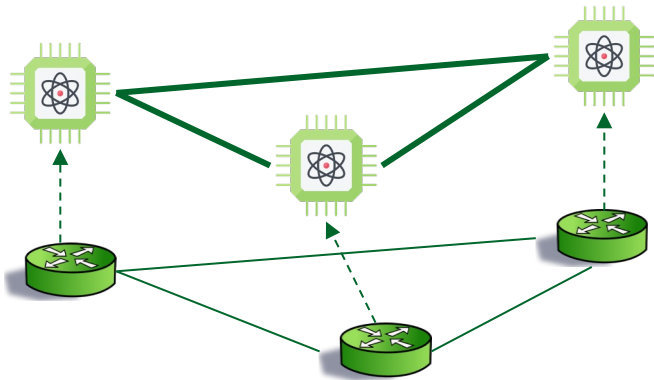
Classification at Edge: Anomaly Detection with 5G sensors

Reducing
Network Impact



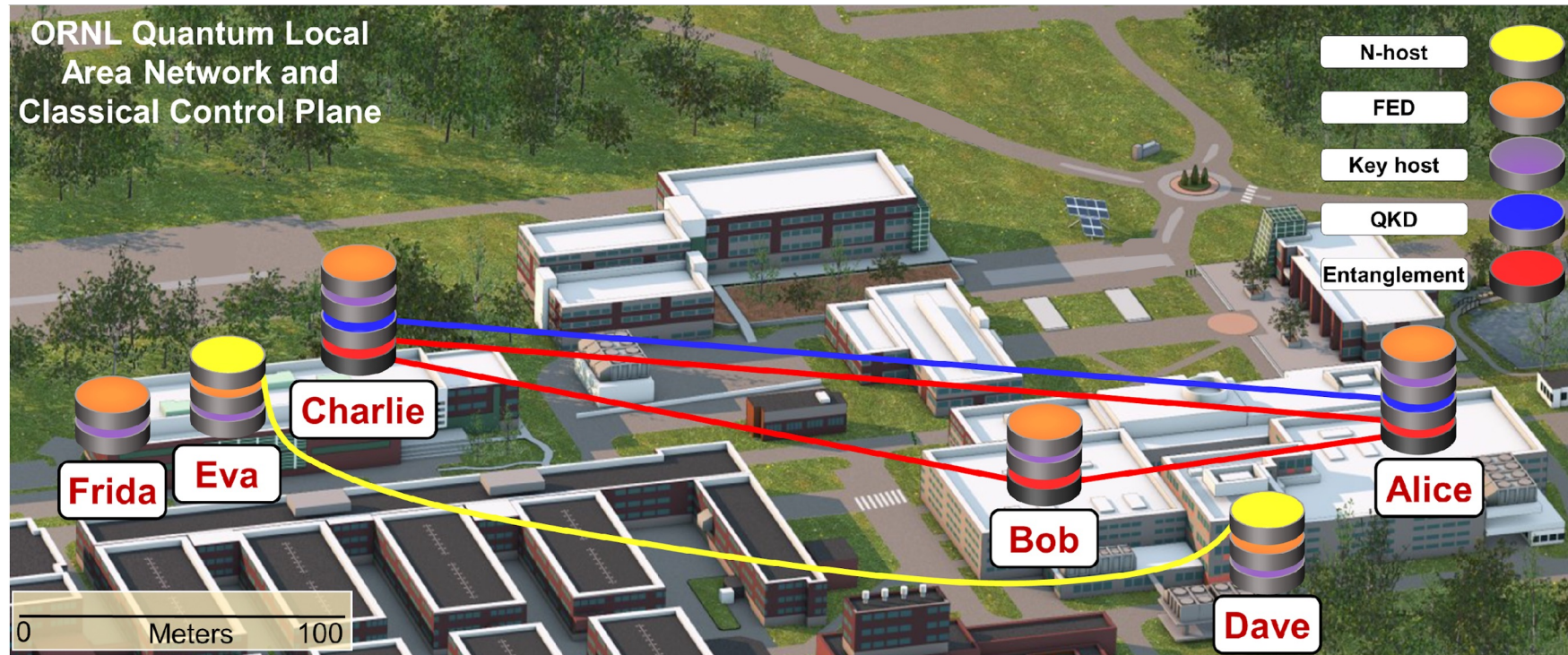
New Challenge: Quantum Networking is Here

- More precision measurements
- Distributed quantum states through entanglement
 - need for repeaters, infrastructure, protocols and more

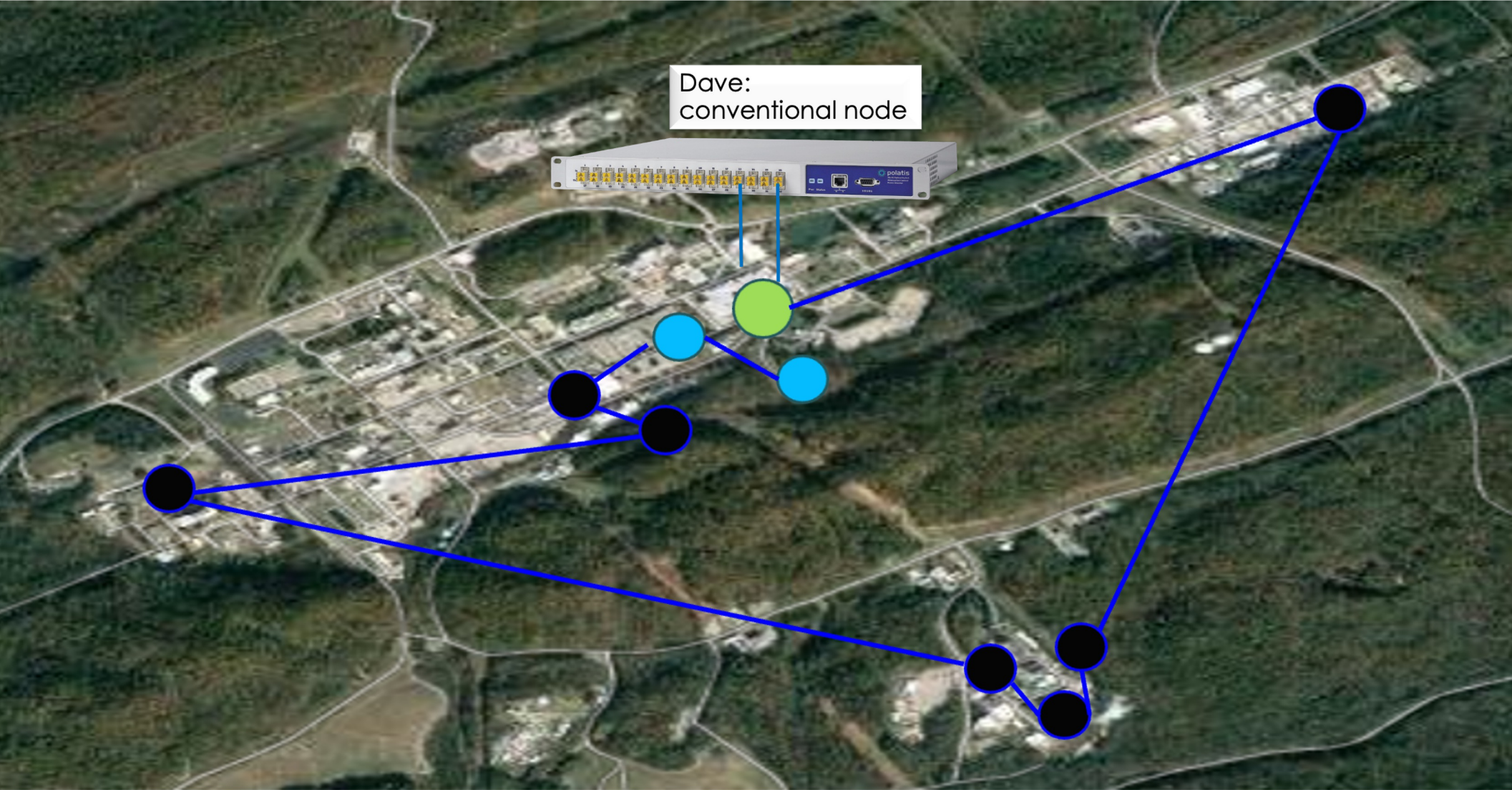


*quantum/optic
infrastructure
(coexistence signals)*

ORNL Quantum Local Area Network and Classical Control Plane



ORNL QLAN: the longest (300km) deployed dark fiber testbed in Lab Complex

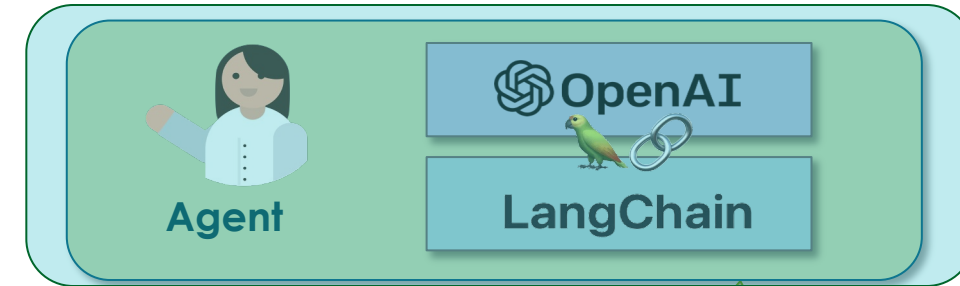


Conclusions & Forward looking

<kiranm@ornl.gov>

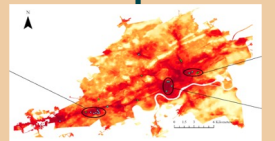
ORNL, UETN

- Networks are built for Customers
 - Coming up with New ways of using Network, not thought of before
 - New AI model bring opportunities, such as LLMs e.g. intent-based networking
- Creating new jobs and training
 - Student and engineers trained with AI use and access to open-source libraries
- Collaboration and talking to each other is key - sharing data, resources and tools



Show me the current network heatmap.

Following is the network heatmap of Knoxville, Tennessee



**Demo at NRE
Tuesday 5:00 pm
SC theater**

**Demo at
Internet2
TechEx**